INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

30 SEPTEMBER 2024





Ernst & Young Al Aiban, Al Osaimi & Partners P.O. Box 74

P.O. Box 74
Burj Alshaya, 16th & 17th Floor
Al Soor Street, Mirqab
Safat 13001, State of Kuwait

Tel: +965 2295 5000 / 2245 2880 Fax: +965 245 6419

kuwait@kw.ey.com

REPORT ON REVIEW OF INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION TO THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF MASHAER HOLDING COMPANY K.S.C.P.

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying interim condensed consolidated statement of financial position of Mashaer Holding Company K.S.C.P. (the "Parent Company") and its subsidiaries (collectively, the "Group") as at 30 September 2024, and the related interim condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss, interim condensed consolidated statement of comprehensive income for three-month and nine-month periods then ended, interim condensed consolidated statement of changes in equity and interim condensed consolidated statement of cash flows for the nine-month period then ended. Management of the Parent Company is responsible for the preparation and presentation of this interim condensed consolidated financial information in accordance with International Accounting Standard 34, Interim Financial Reporting ("IAS 34"). Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on this interim condensed consolidated financial information based on our review.

Scope of Review

We conducted our review in accordance with International Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity". A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with International Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying interim condensed consolidated financial information is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with IAS 34.

Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements

Furthermore, based on our review, the interim condensed consolidated financial information is in agreement with the books of account of the Parent Company. We further report that, to the best of our knowledge and belief, we have not become aware of any violations of the Companies Law No. 1 of 2016, as amended, and its executive regulations, as amended, or of the Parent Company's Memorandum of Incorporation and Articles of Association have occurred during the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024 that might have had a material effect on the business of the Parent Company or on its financial position.

We further report that, during the course of our review, to the best of our knowledge and belief, we have not become aware of any violations of the provisions of Law No 7 of 2010 concerning establishment of Capital Markets Authority "CMA" and organization of security activity and its executive regulations, as amended, during the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024 that might have had a material effect on the business of the Parent Company or on its financial position.

ABDULKARIM ALSAMDAN

LICENCE NO. 208-A

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AL AIBAN, AL OSAIMI & PARTNERS

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS

		Three months ended 30 September			Nine months ended 30 September		
	_	2024	2023	2024	2023		
	Notes	KD	KD	KD	KD		
INCOME		207 204	225.026	01416	076.710		
Rental income		287,294	325,036	914,167	976,710		
Net investment income from financial assets Share of results of associates	4	42,209	30,266 17,705	121,557 1,051,276	72,089		
Reversal of impairment/ provision on investment	4	249,038	17,703	1,051,270	541,589		
in associate	4	_	_	423,353	988,119		
Reversal of provisions no longer required	7	_	4,936		8,411		
Net foreign exchange differences		-	3,339	11,216	4,261		
Other income		15,357	4,056	20,450	14,358		
Other income			4,030				
Total income		593,898	385,338	2,542,019	2,605,537		
EXPENSES							
Staff costs		(143,339)	(134,488)	(456,464)	(473,410)		
General and administrative expenses		(39,315)	(42,719)	(140,234)	(141,783)		
Real estate expenses		(60,743)	(93,314)	(178,097)	(186,669)		
Provision for expenses		-	-	(455,780)	(145,449)		
Finance costs		(40,288)	(29,725)	(103,014)	(134,703)		
Depreciation expense		(2,687)	(3,402)	(4,341)	(9,926)		
Total expenses		(286,372)	(303,648)	(1,337,930)	(1,091,940)		
PROFIT BEFORE TAX		307,526	81,690	1,204,089	1,513,597		
		001,020	01,000	1,201,009	1,010,007		
Taxation of overseas subsidiaries		(14,588)	(18,552)	(44,710)	(47,541)		
Contribution to Kuwait Foundation for		((02)	(1.404)	(2.010)	(0.105)		
Advancement of Sciences ("KFAS")		(603)	(1,494)	(2,818)	(3,137)		
National Labour Support Tax ("NLST")		(7,237)	(1,524)	(28,752)	(35,999)		
Zakat		(1,180)	(1,878)	(5,013)	(5,728)		
PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD		283,918	58,242	1,122,796	1,421,192		
Attributable to:							
Equity holders of the Parent Company		268,882	39,037	1,073,282	1,354,061		
Non-controlling interests		15,036	19,205	49,514	67,131		
		283,918	58,242	1,122,796	1,421,192		
BASIC AND DILUTED EARNINGS PER SHARE ATTRIBUTABLE TO EQUITY HOLDERS OF	2	1 (0 7"	0.22 7"		7.60 777		
THE PARENT COMPANY	3	1.68 Fils	0.22 Fils	6.41 Fils	7.68 Fils		

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (UNAUDITED)

	Three mont 30 Septe			Nine months ended 30 September		
	2024 KD	2023 KD	2024 KD	2023 KD		
PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD	283,918	58,242	1,122,796	1,421,192		
Other comprehensive income (loss) Other comprehensive loss that may be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods: Exchange differences on translation of foreign operations Share of other comprehensive loss from associates	112,956 (135,396)	-	(1,399,227) (135,396)	(772,650)		
Other comprehensive income that will not be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods: Net gain on equity instruments at fair value through other comprehensive income	465	_	465	758		
Other comprehensive loss for the period	(21,975)	-	(1,534,158)	(771,892)		
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) FOR THE PERIOD	261,943	58,242	(411,362)	649,300		
Attributable to: Equity holders of the Parent Company Non-controlling interests	245,602 16,341 261,943	39,037 19,205 58,242	26,505 (437,867) (411,362)	1,247,913 (598,613) 649,300		

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (UNAUDITED)

As at 30 September 2024

As at 30 September 2024			Z 4 - 2+, - 21	
	Notes	30 September 2024 KD	(Audited) 31 December 2023 KD	30 September 2023 KD
ASSETS Non-current assets Furniture and equipment Investment properties Investment in associates Investment securities Accounts receivable and other assets	5 4	25,457 13,679,861 3,533,183 1,008,379	2,768 15,026,422 1,923,158 1,007,914	5,852 16,652,619 2,093,936 973,580 81,854
		18,246,880	17,960,262	19,807,841
Current assets Accounts receivable and other assets Term deposits Cash and cash equivalents		453,683 1,428,753 702,514 	1,649,738 1,731,050 407,965 3,788,753	561,237 1,631,050 417,442
TOTAL ASSETS		20,831,830	21,749,015	22,417,570
EQUITY AND LIABILITIES			-	
Equity Share capital Share premium Statutory reserve Voluntary reserve Foreign currency translation reserve Treasury shares Treasury shares reserve Fair value reserve Retained earnings	7	16,356,535 5,279,224 364,274 183,981 (9,581,127) (209,965) 2,761 (117,340) 2,253,996	17,942,989 5,279,224 364,274 183,981 (8,533,885) (209,965) 2,761 (117,805) 1,180,714	17,942,989 5,279,224 180,293 - (8,531,300) (209,965) 2,761 (117,805) 1,354,061
Equity attributable to equity holders of the Parent Company Non-controlling interests		14,532,339 1,078,171	16,092,288 1,516,038	15,900,258 1,497,154
Total equity		15,610,510	17,608,326	17,397,412
Liabilities Non-current liabilities Islamic finance payables Employees' end of service benefits		1,355,958 598,662 ———————————————————————————————————	1,588,626 527,757 2,116,383	1,660,056 513,575 2,173,631
Current liabilities Islamic finance payables Amounts due to related parties Accounts payable and other liabilities Lease liabilities	9	1,312,138 197,334 1,757,228 	287,992 191,041 1,200,873 344,400 2,024,306	286,810 192,567 2,022,750 344,400 2,846,527
Total liabilities		5,221,320	4,140,689	5,020,158
TOTAL EQUITY AND LIABILITIES		20,831,830	21,749,015	22,417,570
			11	160

Fahad Abdullah Al-Saleh

Chairman

Abdulaziz Zaid Al-Subaie Chief Executive Officer

The attached notes 1 to 12 form part of this interim condensed consolidated financial information.



INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY (UNAUDITED)

Equity attributable to the equity holders of the Parent Company												
	Share capital KD	Share premium KD	Statutory reserve KD	Voluntary reserve KD	Foreign currency translation reserve KD	Treasury shares KD	Treasury shares reserve KD	Fair value reserve KD	Retained earnings/ (Accumulated losses) KD	Sub-total KD	Non- controlling interests KD	Total equity KD
As at 1 January 2024 Profit for the period Other comprehensive (loss) income for the period	17,942,989 - -	5,279,224 - -	364,274	183,981 - -	(8,533,885) - (1,047,242)	(209,965)	2,761 - -	(117,805) - 465	1,180,714 1,073,282	16,092,288 1,073,282 (1,046,777)	1,516,038 49,514 (487,381)	17,608,326 1,122,796 (1,534,158)
Total comprehensive (loss) income for the period Redemption of share capital (Note 6)	(1,586,454)	-			(1,047,242)			465	1,073,282	26,505 (1,586,454)	(437,867)	(411,362) (1,586,454)
At 30 September 2024	16,356,535	5,279,224	364,274	183,981	(9,581,127)	(209,965)	2,761	(117,340)	2,253,996	14,532,339	1,078,171	15,610,510
As at 1 January 2023 Profit for the period Other comprehensive loss for the period	17,942,989	10,239,344	180,293	180,293	(8,424,394)	(209,965)	2,761 - -	(118,563) - 758	(5,140,413) 1,354,061	14,652,345 1,354,061 (106,148)	2,095,767 67,131 (665,744)	16,748,112 1,421,192 (771,892)
Total comprehensive (loss) income for the period Extinguishment of accumulated losses	-	- (4,960,120)	-	(180,293)	(106,906)	-	-	758	1,354,061 (5,140,413)	1,247,913	(598,613)	649,300
At 30 September 2023	17,942,989	5,279,224	180,293	-	(8,531,300)	(209,965)	2,761	(117,805)	1,354,061	15,900,258	1,497,154	17,397,412

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS (UNAUDITED)

OPERATING ACTIVITIES I,204,089 1,513,597 Adjustments to reconcile profit before tax to net cash flows: (117,057) (65,589 Net investment income from financial assets (117,057) (65,589 Dividend income (4,500) (6,500 Share of results of associates 4 (1,051,276) (541,589 Reverse of impairment/ provision on investment in associates 4 (423,353) (988,119 Employees' end of service benefits 70,905 106,918 Finance costs on debts and borrowings 103,014 134,703	
Profit before tax Adjustments to reconcile profit before tax to net cash flows: Net investment income from financial assets Dividend income Share of results of associates Reverse of impairment/ provision on investment in associates Employees' end of service benefits 1,204,089 1,513,597 (65,589 (117,057) (65,589 (4,500) (6,500) (541,589 (541,589 (70,905) 106,918	
Profit before tax Adjustments to reconcile profit before tax to net cash flows: Net investment income from financial assets Dividend income Share of results of associates Reverse of impairment/ provision on investment in associates Employees' end of service benefits 1,204,089 1,513,597 (65,589 (117,057) (65,589 (4,500) (6,500) (541,589 (541,589 (70,905) 106,918	
Adjustments to reconcile profit before tax to net cash flows: Net investment income from financial assets Dividend income Share of results of associates Reverse of impairment/ provision on investment in associates Employees' end of service benefits Adjustments to reconcile profit before tax to net cash flows: (117,057) (65,589) (65,500) (64,500) (6,500) (64,500) (641,589) (74,353) (988,119) (988,119) (106,918)	7
Net investment income from financial assets Dividend income Share of results of associates Reverse of impairment/ provision on investment in associates Employees' end of service benefits (117,057) (65,589 (4,500) (65,589 (4,500) (541,589 (541,589 (70,905) (988,119 (988,119) (988,119) (988,119)	/
Dividend income Share of results of associates Share of impairment/ provision on investment in associates Employees' end of service benefits (4,500) (6,500) (1,051,276) (541,589) (988,119) (988,119) (1,051,276	9)
Share of results of associates 4 (1,051,276) (541,589) Reverse of impairment/ provision on investment in associates 4 (423,353) (988,119) Employees' end of service benefits 70,905 106,918	
Reverse of impairment/ provision on investment in associates 4 (423,353) (988,119 Employees' end of service benefits 70,905 106,918	
Employees' end of service benefits 70,905 106,918	,
Net foreign exchange difference (11,216) (4,261	
Reversal of provisions no longer required - (8,411	
Provision for expenses 455,780 145,449	9
Depreciation of furniture and equipment 4,341 9,926	6
230,727 296,124	4
Working capital adjustments:	
Accounts receivable and other assets 1,207,272 323,511	
Accounts payable and other liabilities (558,325) 493,659	
Amounts due to related parties 6,293 (32,311	1) -
Net cash flows from operations 885,967 1,080,983	3
Taxes paid (48,545) (115,315	5)
Net cash flows from operating activities 837,422 965,668	8
INVESTING ACTIVITIES	
Purchase of furniture and equipment (27,030) (2,265)	
Net movement in term deposits 302,296 (635,790	
Dividend income received from investment securities 4,500 6,500	
Profit received from term deposits and saving accounts 117,057 65,589	9 –
Net cash flows from (used in) investing activities 396,823 (565,966	6)
FINANCING ACTIVITIES	
Finance costs paid (103,014) (134,703	3)
Redemption of share capital 6 (1,304,702) -	
Islamic finance drawdown 1,000,000 -	۵.
Repayment of Islamic finance payables (208,522) (221,818	8) -
Net cash flows used in financing activities (616,238) (356,521	1)
NET INCREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS 618,007 43,181	1
Net foreign exchange difference (323,458) (99,470	
Cash and cash equivalents at 1 January 407,965 473,731	1
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 702,514 417,442	2
Non-cash transactions excluded from the interim condensed consolidated	_
statement of cash flows: Lease liabilities (adjusted with 'Accounts payable and other liabilities') 344,400 -	

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 30 September 2024

1 CORPORATE INFORMATION

The interim condensed consolidated financial information of the Mashaer Holding Company K.S.C.P. (the "Parent Company") and its subsidiaries (collectively, the "Group") for the nine months ended 30 September 2024 was authorised for issue in accordance with a resolution of the directors of the Parent Company on 11 November 2024.

The consolidated financial statements of the Group for the year ended 31 December 2023 were approved by the shareholders at the AGM held on 16 April 2024.

The Parent Company is a Kuwaiti public shareholding company registered and incorporated in the State of Kuwait on 12 June 2000 and is listed on 16 October 2006 at Boursa Kuwait.

The Group is principally engaged in investment and real estate activities. The principal activities of the Group are described in Note 11. All activities of the Group are conducted in accordance with the Islamic Sharī'a as approved by by the Parent Company's Fatwa and Sharī'a Supervisory Board.

The Parent Company head office is located at Gravity Tower 6th Floor, Ahmad Al Jaber Street, Sharq and its registered postal address is P.O. Box 23110, Safat 13092, State of Kuwait.

2 BASIS OF PREPARATION AND CHANGES TO THE GROUP'S ACCOUNTING POLICIES

2.1 Basis of preparation

The interim condensed consolidated financial information for the nine months ended 30 September 2024 have been prepared in accordance with IAS 34 *Interim Financial Reporting*.

The interim condensed consolidated financial information does not contain all information and disclosures required for full financial statements prepared in accordance with the International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") and should be read in conjunction with the Group's annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023.

3 EARNINGS PER SHARE (EPS)

Basic EPS amounts are calculated by dividing the profit for the period attributable to ordinary equity holders of the Parent Company by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the period. Diluted EPS is calculated by dividing the profit attributable to ordinary equity holders of the Parent Company by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the period plus the weighted average number of ordinary shares that would be issued on conversion of all the dilutive potential ordinary shares into ordinary shares. As there are no dilutive instruments outstanding, basic and diluted earnings per share are identical.

	Three mon 30 Sept		Nine months ended 30 September		
	2024	2023	2024 2023		
Profit for the period attributable to equity holders of the Parent Company (KD)	268,882	39,037	1,073,282 1,354,061		
Weighted average number of shares outstanding (net of treasury shares)	160,408,159	176,272,702	167,491,590 176,272,702		
Basic and diluted EPS attributable to equity holders of the Parent Company	1.68 fils	0.22 fils	6.41 fils 7.68 fils		

There have been no transactions involving ordinary shares between the reporting date and the date of authorisation of this interim condensed consolidated financial information which would require the restatement of EPS.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 30 September 2024

4 INVESTMENT IN ASSOCIATES

Details of the Group's associates are as follows:

	30 September 2024 KD	(Audited) 31 December 2023 KD	30 September 2023 KD
Hajar Tower Real Estate Company – K.S.C. (Closed) – ("Hajar") Rawahel Holding Company K.S.C. (Closed) – ("Rawahel")	2,640,440 892,743	1,923,158	2,093,936
	3,533,183	1,923,158	2,093,936

Rawahel

The Group had fully impaired its investment in Rawahel in 2021, based on poor financial performance and significant decline in the results of the associate. During the current period, Rawahel's operations have recovered greatly and the associate has recorded profits and accordingly, the Group has decided to reverse the impairment previously recorded amounting to KD 423,353 and account its share of results for the current period.

Reconciliation to carrying amounts:

A reconciliation of the carrying value of the associates is set out below:

		(Audited)	
	30 September	31 December	30 September
	2024	2023	2023
	KD	KD	KD
Opening net assets 1 January	1,923,158	564,228	564,228
Share of profit	1,051,276	370,811	541,589
Reversal of impairment/ provision	423,353	988,119	988,119
Exchange differences	135,396	-	-
At the end of the period/year	3,533,183	1,923,158	2,093,936
5 INVESTMENT PROPERTIES			
		(Audited)	
	30 September	31 December	30 September
	2024	2023	2023
	KD	KD	KD
As at the beginning of the period/year	15,026,422	17,325,799	17,325,799
Capital expenditure	-	500	-
Disposals	-	(1,762,236)	-
Net gain from fair value remeasurement	-	135,539	_
Exchange differences	(1,346,561)	(673,180)	(673,180)
At the end of the period/year	13,679,861	15,026,422	16,652,619
At the end of the period/year	13,679,861	15,026,422	16,652,61

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 30 September 2024

5 INVESTMENT PROPERTIES (continued)

The valuations of investment properties were performed at 31 December by two accredited independent valuers for local properties and by at least one accredited independent valuer for foreign properties, with recognised and relevant professional qualification and experience in the locations and categories of the investment properties being valued. As required by the Capital Market Authority (CMA), the Group has selected the lower of these valuations. The valuation models applied are consistent with the principles in IFRS 13 and fair value is determined using a mix of the income capitalisation method and the market comparison approach considering the nature and usage of each property. Valuation of the Group's investment property portfolio is performed on an annual basis as management believes that there are no significant circumstances that have arisen during the interim reporting period, which may have a material impact on fair value.

Investment properties amounting to KD 8,590,000 (31 December 2023: KD 4,920,000 and 30 September 2023: KD 5,020,000) are pledged as security in order to fulfil the collateral requirements for certain Islamic finance facilities.

6 SHARE CAPITAL

	Number	of shares	Authorised, issued and fully paid		
	30 September 2024	31 December 2023	30 September 2024 KD	31 December 2023 KD	
Shares of 100 fils each (paid in cash)	163,565,347	179,429,890	16,356,535	17,942,989	

On 16 April 2024, the extra-ordinary general meeting ("EGM") of the shareholders approved a 9% reduction of the parent company's issued share capital, resulting in reduction of 15,864,543 shares amounting to KD 1,586,454 from the existing share capital. Capital will be redeemed in cash to existing shareholders on the record date of 20 May 2024. The aforementioned changes have been authenticated in the commercial register on 1 May 2024. The cash distribution paid to shareholders during the period amounted to KD 1,304,702 The remaining balance is payable as at 30 September 2024 and classified under "Accounts payables and other liabilities" in the statement of financial position.

7 TREASURY SHARES

	(Audited)			
	30 September 2024	31 December 2023	30 September 2023	
Number of treasury shares	3,157,188	3,157,188	3,157,188	
Percentage of issued shares	1.93%	1.75%	1.75%	
Cost of treasury shares (KD)	209,965	209,965	209,965	
Market value of treasury shares (KD)	227,318	173,645	195,745	
Weighted average market value per treasury share (fils)	72	55	62	

Reserves equivalent to the cost of treasury shares is not available for distribution throughout the holding period of such treasury shares as per CMA regulations.

8 ANNUAL GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEETING (AGM) RESOLUTIONS

The annual general meeting ("AGM") of the Parent Company's shareholders held on 16 April 2024 approved the consolidated financial statements of the Group for the year ended 31 December 2023 and also approved the Board of Directors' proposal of directors' remuneration of KD 56,000 (2022: KD 40,000) and not to distribute any cash dividends (2022: Nil) for the year then ended.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 30 September 2024

9 RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES

Related parties represent i.e. associates, major shareholders, directors and key management personnel of the Group, and companies of which they are principal owners or over which they are able to exercise significant influence or joint control. Pricing policies and terms of these transactions are approved by the Parent Company's management.

The following table provides the total amount of transactions that have been entered into with related parties during the nine months ended 30 September 2024 and 2023, as well as balances with related parties as at 30 September 2024, 31 December 2023 and 30 September 2023:

	(Audited)		
	30 September	31 December	30 September
	2024	2023	2023
	KD	KD	KD
Consolidated statement of financial position:			
Payables to related parties			
- Associates	197,334	191,041	192,567

The Group was not involved in any significant transactions with related parties during the nine months ended 30 September 2024, except for key management personnel compensation as disclosed below.

Key management personnel

Key management personnel comprise of the Board of Directors and key members of management having authority and responsibility for planning, directing and controlling the activities of the Group. The aggregate value of transactions and outstanding balances related to key management personnel were as follows:

	Transactions value for the nine months ended		Balance outstanding as at		
	30 September 2024	30 September 2023	30 September 2023	31 December 2022	30 September 2022
	KD	KD	KD	KD (Audited)	KD
Salaries and short-term benefits End of service benefits	316,253 55,014	304,979 101,932	84,588 417,972	82,525 370,921	76,795 352,312
	371,267	406,911	502,560	453,446	429,107

10 COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

10.1 Capital commitments

The Group had no capital commitments at the reporting date.

10.2 Legal claim contingencies

The Group is a plaintiff in legal proceedings brought against a portfolio manager in respect of an investment transaction executed by the portfolio manager in a fiduciary capacity in prior years.

On 12 April 2021, the Court of First Instance has ruled in favour of the Group. Subsequently, the portfolio manager appealed the verdict before the Court of Appeal. On 10 February 2022, an appeal judgment was handed down in favour of the Group against the portfolio manager in respect of the legal claim made by the Group.

The portfolio manager appealed the verdict before the Court of Cassation, which issued a ruling on 7 June 2022 to suspend the execution of the previous judgement, which required the portfolio manager to pay compensation to the Group, until the Court of Cassation reviews the case and issues a verdict. On 21 May 2024, the Court of Cassation issued a ruling in favour of the Group cancelling the suspension of the previous judgment issued and accordingly, the portfolio manager is now required to pay an amount of KD 1,087,589, to the Group. The amounts will be recorded once collected from the portfolio manager.

Further, the Group operates in the real estate industry and is subject to legal disputes with tenants in the normal course of business. Management does not believe that such proceedings will have a material effect on its results and financial position.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 30 September 2024

11 SEGMENT INFORMATION

The Group's primary basis for segmental reporting is by business segments which is subject to risks and rewards that are different from those of other segments. The business segments comprises of:

- ▶ Real estate activities Investments in real estate properties either by way of purchase, sale, development and renting of residential and commercial properties (including land and land development) in various geographical locations
- Hajj and Umrah services Ticketing, hotel accommodation, travel and logistic services relating to Hajj and Umrah.
- ▶ *Investment activities* Establishing companies in Kuwait and aboard, lending to subsidiaries and associates and investing excess cash flows in investments managed by specialised financial institutions.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 30 September 2024

11 SEGMENT INFORMATION (continued)

The Board of Directors monitors the operating results of each business segment separately for the purpose of making decisions about resource allocation and performance assessment. Segment performance is evaluated based on profit or loss and is measured consistently with profit or loss in the consolidated financial statements. Accordingly, management analyses the segmental information based on their business segments as follows:

Nine months ended			Nine months ended 30 September 2023				
30 September 2024							
Real estate	Hajj & Umrah	Investment		Real estate	Hajj & Umrah	Investment	
activities	services	activities	Total	activities	services	activities	Total
KD	KD	KD	KD	KD	KD	KD	KD
899,111	-	15,056	914,167	968,920	-	7,790	976,710
91,386	-	30,171	121,557	50,845	-	21,244	72,089
717,283	-	333,993	1,051,276	541,589	-	-	541,589
,		,					
-	-	423,353	423,353	988,119	-	-	988,119
-	-	-	-	7,580	831	-	8,411
-	-	11,216	11,216	-	-	4,261	4,261
7,159	-	13,291	20,450	14,318	-	40	14,358
1,714,939	-	827,080	2,542,019	2,571,371	831	33,335	2,605,537
(104.454)	_	(352.010)	(456.464)	(86 921)	_	(386 489)	(473,410)
` / /	(4.377)		` ' '		(5.093)	` ' '	(141,783)
` / /	-	-	. , ,		-	(70,170)	(186,669)
, , ,	_	_	` ' '	-	_	(145 449)	(145,449)
, , ,	_	(1.163)		(132,911)	_		(134,703)
` / /	_	` ' '		` ' '	-		(9,926)
` ' '	_	-		* * * *	_	-	(47,541)
(1,081)	-	(35,502)	(36,583)	(8,865)	-	(35,999)	(44,864)
(947,188)	(4,377)	(467,658)	(1,419,223)	(531,760)	(5,093)	(647,492)	(1,184,345)
767,751	(4,377)	359 422	1 122 796	2,039,611	(4,262)	(614 157)	1,421,192
	activities KD 899,111 91,386 717,283	Real estate activities Hajj & Umrah services KD KD	30 September 2024 Real estate activities Hajj & Umrah services Investment activities KD KD KD 899,111 - 15,056 91,386 - 30,171 717,283 - 333,993 - - 423,353 - - - - - 11,216 7,159 - 13,291 1,714,939 - 827,080 (104,454) - (352,010) (59,624) (4,377) (76,233) (178,097) - - (455,780) - - (101,851) - (1,163) (1,591) - (2,750) (44,710) - - (947,188) (4,377) (467,658)	Real estate Hajj & Umrah Investment activities Services activities KD KD KD	Real estate activities Hajj & Umrah services Investment activities Total KD Real estate activities 899,111 - 15,056 914,167 968,920 91,386 - 30,171 121,557 50,845 717,283 - 333,993 1,051,276 541,589 - - 423,353 423,353 988,119 - - - 7,580 - - 11,216 11,216 - 7,159 - 13,291 20,450 14,318 1,714,939 - 827,080 2,542,019 2,571,371 (104,454) - (352,010) (456,464) (86,921) (59,624) (4,377) (76,233) (140,234) (60,512) (178,097) - - (178,097) (186,669) (455,780) - - (455,780) - (101,851) - (1,163) (103,014) (132,911) (1,591) - (2,750) (Real estate activities Hajj & Umrah Investment activities KD KD KD KD KD KD KD K	Real estate Hajj & Umrah Investment activities Services activities KD KD KD KD KD KD KD K

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 30 September 2024

11 SEGMENT INFORMATION (continued)

	Real estate activities KD	Hajj & Umrah services KD	Investment activities KD	Total KD
30 September 2024 Segment assets	18,440,835	949,465	1,441,530	20,831,830
Segment liabilities	3,737,699	46,317	1,437,304	5,221,320
31 December 2023 (Audited) Segment assets	18,669,927	955,317	2,123,771	21,749,015
Segment liabilities	2,709,954	47,817	1,382,918	4,140,689
30 September 2023 Segment assets	18,641,588	922,450	2,853,532	22,417,570
Segment liabilities	2,965,576	47,275	2,007,307	5,020,158

12 FAIR VALUE OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

Fair value is defined as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in orderly transactions between market participants at the measurement date.

Fair value hierarchy

All financial instruments for which fair value is recognised or disclosed are categorised within the fair value hierarchy, based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement as a whole, as follows:

- ▶ Level 1 Quoted (unadjusted) market prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities
- ▶ Level 2 Valuation techniques for which the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement is directly or indirectly observable
- ▶ Level 3 Valuation techniques for which the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement is unobservable

For financial assets and liabilities that are recognised at fair value on a recurring basis, the Group determines whether transfers have occurred between levels in the hierarchy by re-assessing categorisation (based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement as a whole) at the end of each reporting period.

There were no changes in the Group's valuation processes, valuation techniques, and types of inputs used in the fair value measurements during the period.

Reconciliation of Level 3 fair values

The following table shows a reconciliation of all movements in the fair value of items categorised within Level 3 between the beginning and the end of the reporting period:

	Non	Non-listed equity shares			
	FVTPL KD	FVOCI KD	Total KD		
As at 1 January 2024 (Audited) Remeasurement recognised in OCI Remeasurement recognised in profit or loss	945,719	62,195 465	1,007,914 465		
As at 30 September 2024	945,719	62,660	1,008,379		

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 30 September 2024

12 FAIR VALUE OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued)

	Non-listed equity shares		
	FVTPL	FVOCI	Total
	KD	KD	KD
As at 1 January 2023 (Audited)	911,385	61,437	972,822
Remeasurement recognised in OCI	-	758	758
Remeasurement recognised in profit or loss	34,334	-	34,334
As at 31 December 2023 (Audited)	945,719	62,195	1,007,914
	Non	n-listed equity shar	es
	FVTPL	FVOCI	Total
	KD	KD	KD
As at 1 January 2023	911,385	61,437	972,822
Remeasurement recognised in OCI		758	758
As at 30 September 2023	911,385	62,195	973,580

Management assessed that the carrying value of financial instruments at amortised cost is not significantly different from their fair values as most of these assets and liabilities are of short-term maturity or are re-priced immediately based on market movement in profit rates.

Description of significant unobservable inputs to valuation of financial assets:

The significant unobservable inputs used in the fair value measurement categorised within Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy together with a quantitative sensitivity analysis are as shown below:

	Valuation technique	Significant unobservable inputs	Input	Sensitivity of the input to fair value
Non-listed equity investments	Market approach	Sector PBV multiple	0.66 – 1.04	10% increase / (decrease) in the Sector PBV multiple would result in an increase / (decrease) in fair value by KD 63,511.
		DLOM	30% - 40`%	10% increase / (decrease) in the DLOM would result in an (decrease) / increase in fair value by KD 116,489.

^{*} Discount for lack of marketability ("DLOM") represents the amounts that the Group has determined that market participants would take into account when pricing the investments.

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